

Appendix B

Books about Specific U.S. Exonerations (or close) from Wrongful Convictions in order of State and Chronological Order of Conviction¹

Alabama, 1931. [*Scottsboro: A Tragedy of the American South*](#), by Dan T. Carter. Louisiana State University Press, 2007. (Olen Montgomery, Clarence Norris, Haywood Patterson, Ozie Powell, Willie Robertson, Charlie Weems, Eugene Williams, Andy Wright, Roy Wright: all posthumously pardoned in 2013.)

Alabama, 1973. [*Freeing The Innocent: How We Did It - A Handbook For The Wrongly Convicted*](#), by Michael Pardue and Becky Pardue. CreateSpace, 2005. (Michael Pardue, 1977.)

Alabama, 1988. [*Circumstantial Evidence: Death, Life, and Justice in a Southern Town*](#), by Pete Earley. Bantam, 1995. [*Just Mercy - A Story of Justice and Redemption*](#), by Bryan Stevenson. Spiegel & Grau, 2014. ([Walter “Johnnie D.” McMillan](#), murder, 1993.)

Arizona, 1977. [*Manifest Injustice: The True Story of a Convicted Murderer and the Lawyers Who Fought for His Freedom*](#), by Barry Siegel. Henry Holt & Co., 2013 (Bill Macumber, murder “no contest” 2012)

Arizona, 1992. [*Jingle Jangle The Perfect Crime Turned Inside Out*](#), by Jim Rix. Broken Bench Press, 2007. ([Ray Krone](#), 2002.)

1. Where linked, exonerees are listed in the National Registry of Exonerations at www.exonerationregistry.org. The Registry’s list begins in 1989.

Arkansas, 1919. [*A Mob Intent on Death: The NAACP and the Arkansas Riot Cases*](#), by Richard C. Cortner. Wesleyan University Press, 1988.

Arkansas, 1994. [*Devils Knot: The True Story Of The West Memphis Three*](#), by Mara Leveritt. Atria Books, 2003. [*Life After Death*](#), by Damien Echols. Blue Rider Press, 2012. [*Dark Spell: Surviving the Sentence*](#) (Justice Knot Trilogy) (Volume 2) by Mara Leveritt and Jason Baldwin. CreateSpace 2014 (Jason Baldwin, Damien Echols, Jessie Miskelley, 2011.)

California, 1916, 1917. [*THE MOONEY CASE- The San Francisco Preparedness Day Bombing of 1916 and its aftermath*](#), by Richard H. Frost. Stanford University Press, 1968. AND [*Frame-up; the incredible case of Tom Mooney and Warren Billings*](#), by Curt Gentry, W.W. Norton & Co, 1967. (Thomas Mooney and Warren Billings, bombing/murder, 1939 pardon.)

California, 1972. [*Last Man Standing: The Tragedy and Triumph of Geronimo Pratt*](#), by Jack Olsen. Anchor, 2001. AND [*A summary and analysis of the 1972 conviction of Elmer Pratt for the robbery and shooting of Mr. Olsen and the murder of Mrs. Olsen on a Santa Monica tennis court*](#), by Jim McCloskey. Centurion Ministries ([Elmer G. Pratt/Geronimo ji-Jaga](#), 1999, died 2011.)

California, 1986. [*Full Circle: A True Story of Murder, Lies, and Vindication*](#), by Gloria Killian and Sandra Kobrin. New Horizon Press, 2012. ([Gloria Killian](#), 2002.)

California, 2004. [*Shattered Justice: A Savage Murder and the Death of Three Families' Innocence*](#), by John Philpin. HarperCollins eBooks, 2011. (Richard Raymond Tuite, 2013.)

Colorado, 1999. [*Drawn to Injustice: The Wrongful Conviction of Timothy Masters*](#), by Timothy Masters and Steve Lehto. Berkeley, 2012. ([Timothy Masters](#), 2008.)

Connecticut, 1974. [*Guilty Until Proven Innocent*](#), by Donald S. Connery. Putnam Adult, 1977. [*A Death in Canaan*](#), by Joan Barthel. E.P. Dutton, 1978. (Peter Reilly, murder, 1976.)

Delaware, 1947. [*The Rape Case: A Young Lawyer's Struggle for Justice in the 1950's*](#), by Irving Morris. University of Delaware Press, 2011. (Francis J. Curran, Francis J. Maguire and Ira F. Jones, Jr., rape, 1956.)

Florida, 1961. [*Gideon's Trumpet*](#), by Anthony Lewis. Vintage, 1989. (Clarence Earl Gideon, breaking and entering, larceny. Found not guilty at retrial in 1963 after U.S. Supreme Court reversal in [Gideon v. Wainwright](#), 1963.)

Florida, 1963. [*Invitation to a Lynching, by Gene Miller*](#). Doubleday, 1975. (Freddie Lee Pitts and Wilbert Lee, murder. Pardoned, 1975.)

Florida, 1968. [*Arcadia*](#), by Mark Lane. Holt, Rinehart & Winston, 1970. ([James J. Richardson](#), murder, 1989.)

Florida, 1971. [*David Charles; the Story of the Quincy Five*](#), by Jeffrey Lickson. Mockingbird

Press, 1974. (David Keaton, 1973, Johnny Fredrick, 1973.)

Florida, 1976. [*The Wrong Man: A True Story of Innocence on Death Row*](#), by Michael Mello. University of Minnesota Press, 2001. (Joseph Spaziano, murder. 1998, plead “no contest.”)

Florida, 1980. [*And Justice For All: The Improbable Story of Virginia Snyder, Investigative Reporter and Private Investigator*](#), by Virginia Snyder. iUniverse, 2008. ([Luis Diaz](#), 2005.)

Florida, 1984. [*The Wrong Man*](#), by Kevin Davis. Avon Books, 1996. ([John Gordon Purvis](#), murder, 1993.)

Georgia, 1913. [*The Leo Frank Case*](#), by Leonard Dinnerstein. University of Georgia Press, 2008. (Leo Frank, murder, lynched in 1915, pardoned in 1986.)

Georgia, 1975. [*Sins of Henry County: After Two Wrongful Convictions & the Death of Jerry Banks, a 35-year-old Cold Case is Reinvestigated*](#), by Charles L. Sargent. CreateSpace, 2012. (Jerry Banks, 1980)

Georgia, 1982. [*Midnight in the Garden of Good and Evil*](#), by John Berendt. Vintage Books, 1999. ([James Williams](#), murder, 1989.)

Georgia, 1983. [*Exit to Freedom*](#), by Calvin C. Johnson Jr. and Greg Hampikian. University of Georgia Press, 2005. ([Calvin Johnson](#), sexual assault, 1999.)

Illinois, 1956. [*Scapegoat Justice, Lloyd Miller and the Failure of the American Legal System*](#), by Willard

J. Lassers. Indiana University Press, 1973. (Lloyd Miller, murder, 1971.)

Illinois, 1978, (1985 for Jimerson). [*A Promise of Justice: The Eighteen-Year Fight to Save Four Innocent Men*](#), by David Protes and Rob Warden. Hyperion, 1998. (Ford Heights Four: [Dennis Williams](#), 1996, [Kenny Adams](#), 1996, [Willie Ränge](#), 1996, and [Verneal Jimerson](#), 1996.)

Illinois, 1979. [*Forgive Me*](#), by Kathleen Crowell Webb. Fleming H Revell Co, 1985. ([Gary Dotson](#), 1989.)

Illinois, 1985. [*Mistakes Were Made: Prosecutorial Misjudgment or Misconduct*](#), by Lettie McSpadden. Booksurge Publishing, 2009. AND [*Till Justice is Done*](#), by Diana Eiranova-Kyle, CreateSpace 2013. AND [*Victims of Justice Revisited*](#), by Thomas Frisbie and Randy Garrett. Northwestern University Press, 2005. ([Rolando Cruz](#), [Alejandro Hernandez](#), murder, 1995)

Illinois, 1989. [*Die Free: A True Story of Murder, Betrayal and Miscarried Justice*](#), by Peter Rooney. Kindle, 2011. ([Joe Burrows](#), murder, 1996.)

Illinois, 1990. [*Gone in the Night*](#), by David Protes and Rob Warden. Dell, 1994. ([David Dowaliby](#), murder, 1992.)

Illinois, 1993. [*In Spite of the System: A Personal Sort of Wrongful Conviction & Exoneration*](#), by Gary Gauger with Julie von Bergen. Fourcatfarm Press, 2008. ([Gary Gauger](#), murder, 1996.)

Indiana, 2002. [*One Deadly Night : A State Trooper, Triple Homicide, and a Search for Justice*](#), by John Glatt. St. Martin's Press, 2005. ([David Camm](#), murder, 2013.)

Kentucky, 1900. [*My Own Story: An Account of the Conditions in Kentucky Leading to the Assassination of William Goebel, who was Declared Governor of the State, and My Indictment and Conviction on the Charge of Complicity in His Murder*](#), by Caleb Powers. 1905, and Gale, 2010. (Caleb Powers, murder, 1908.)

Louisiana, 1984. [*Desire Street: A True Story of Death and Deliverance in New Orleans*](#), by Jed Horne. Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2005 ([Curtis Kyles](#), murder, 1998.)

Louisiana, 1984. [*Killing Time: An 18-Year Odyssey from Death Row to Freedom*](#), by John Hollway and Ronald M. Gauthier. Skyhorse Publishing, 2010. ([John Thompson](#), robbery, 1999.)

Maryland, 1962. [*Where did the justice go? The story of the Giles-Johnson case*](#), by Frances Strauss. Gambit, 1970. AND [*An American rape: A true account of the Giles-Johnson case*](#), by A. Robert Smith and James V. Giles. New Republic Book Company, 1975. (John Giles, James Giles, 1967. and Joseph Johnson, pardoned 1968.)

Maryland, 1985. [*Bloodsworth: The True Story of One Man's Triumph over Injustice*](#), by Tim Junkin. Algonquin Books, 2005. ([Kirk Bloodsworth](#), 1993.)

Massachusetts, 1921. [*Tragedy in Dedham: The story of the Sacco-Vanzetti case*](#), by Francis Russell. McGraw Hill, 1971. AND [*Sacco & Vanzetti: The*](#)

Case Resolved, by Francis Russell, Harper Collins, 1986. AND *With Malice Aforethought: The Execution of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti* by Theodore W. Grippio. iUniverse, 2011. (Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, murder, both executed in 1927. Mass. Governor's Proclamation of Injustice, 1977.)

Michigan, 1944. *Sprung: The Release of Willie Calloway*, by Ken McCormick. St. Martin's Press, 1964. (Willie Calloway, murder, 1953.)

Michigan, 1976. *Sweet Freedom: Breaking the Bondage of Maurice Carter*, by Doug Tjapkes. Faithwalk Publishing, 2006. (Maurice Carter, 2004.)

Minnesota, 2008. *A Road to Freedom: Strangers Restore Justice for an Innocent Man*, by Trudy C Baltazar. Trulines Publishing, 2014. (Juoa Fong Lee, vehicular homicide, 2011.)

Mississippi, 2004. *The Skeptical Juror and the Trial of Cory Maye*, by J Bennett Allen. Allen & Allen Semiotics, 2010. (Corey Maye, murder, 2007.)

Missouri, 1979. *St. Joseph's Children: A True Story of Terror and Justice*, by Terry Ganey. Lyle Stewart, 1989. (Melvin Reynolds, murder, 1983.)

Missouri, 2005. *Free Ryan Ferguson: 101 Reasons Why Ryan Should Be Released*, by Brian D'Ambrosio. Smashwords Ebook, 2013. (Ryan Ferguson, murder, 2013.)

Nebraska, 1956. *Barbarous Souls*, by David L. Strauss and Steven A. Drizin. Northwestern

University Press, 2010. ([Darrel Parker](#), murder, 1991.)

New Jersey, 1948. [Jersey Justice: The Story of the Trenton Six](#), by Ms. Cathy D. Knepper. Rivergate, 2011. (Ralph Cooper (plead guilty and released 1954), Collis English (died in prison awaiting new trial 1952). Remaining four: McKinley Forrest, John McKenzie, James Thorpe and Horace Wilson, found not guilty in 1951.)

New Jersey, 1967. [Eye of the Hurricane: My Path from Darkness to Freedom](#), by Rubin "Hurricane" Carter and Ken Klonsky. Chicago Review Press, 2011. AND [Rubin "Hurricane" Carter and the American Justice System](#), by Paul B. Wice. Rutgers University Press, 2000. AND [Hurricane: The Miraculous Journey of Rubin Carter](#), by James S. Hirsch. Mariner Books, 1999. (Rubin Carter, 1985.)

New Jersey, multi-year. [Innocence Lost in New Jersey](#), by Sandra K. Manning and Scott Christianson. (re: 25 wrongly convicted New Jersey citizens)

New York, 1915. [Slaughter on a Snowy Morn: A Tale of Murder, Corruption and the Death Penalty Case That Revolutionised the American Courtroom](#), by Colin Evans. Icon Books Ltd 2010. (Charles Frederick Stielow, murder, 1918.)

New York, 1938. [Punishment Without Crime](#), by Isidore Zimmerman, and Francis Bond. Manor Books, 1972. (Isidore Zimmerman, murder, 1962.)

New York, 1985. [*Giller's Ethics Story: In the Pink Room*](#), by Stephen Gillers. Foundation Press, 2005. ([Alberto Ramos](#), rape, 1994)

New York, 1989. [*Trials of a Forensic Psychologist – A Casebook*](#), by Charles Patrick Ewing. John Wiley & Sons. (Chapter 8, pp. 177-198, [Richard Knupp](#), child sexual abuse, 1992.)

New York, 1990. [*The Central Park Five: The Untold Story Behind One of New York City's Most Infamous Crimes*](#), by Sarah Burns. Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group, 2012. ([Antron McCray](#), [Kevin Richardson](#), [Raymond Santana](#), [Yusef Salaam](#), [Korey Wise](#), sexual assault, 2002.)

New York, 1990. [*A Criminal Injustice: A True Crime, a False Confession, and the Fight to Free Marty Tankleff*](#), by Richard Firstman and Jay Salpeter. Ballantine Books, 2008. ([Martin Tankleff](#), murder, 2007.)

North Carolina, 1985. [*Picking Cotton: Our Memoir of Justice and Redemption*](#), by Ron Cotton and Jennifer Thompson-Cannino. St. Martin's Press, 2009. ([Ronald Cotton](#), rape, 1995.)

North Carolina, 1985. [*Making Justice Our Business: The Wrongful Conviction of Darryl Hunt and the Work of Faith*](#), by Stephen B. Boyd. Wipf & Stock, 2011. and [*From Freedom to Victory: The Story of Regina Lane, the Integon Victim of Winston-Salem*](#), by Linda Felker and Regina Lane. Smashwords Ebook, 2012. ([Darryl Hunt](#), murder, 2004.)

North Carolina, 1994. [*Life After Death Row: The true story of Glen Edward Chapman*](#), by Edward

Chapman and Alex Cury. CreateSpace, 2010.
([Glen Edward Chapman](#), murder, 2008.)

Ohio, 1984. [Guilty by Popular Demand: A True Story of Small Town Injustice](#), by Bill Osinki. Kent State University Press, 2012. ([Dale Johnston](#), murder, 1990.)

Oklahoma, 1988. [The Innocent Man: Murder and Injustice in a Small Town](#), by John Grisham. Doubleday, 2006. ([Ronald Williamson](#), murder, 1999.)

Oklahoma, 1988. [Journey Toward Justice](#), by Dennis Fritz. Seven Locks Press, 2006. ([Dennis Fritz](#), murder, 1999.)

Pennsylvania, 1982. [7 Days to Live](#), by Nick Yarris. Severn House, 2011. ([Nicholas Yarris](#), murder, 2003.)

South Carolina, 1982. [Anatomy of Injustice: A Murder Case Gone Wrong](#), by Raymond Bonner, 2012. (Edward Lee Elmore, murder, 2012.)

Texas, 1974, [Insufficient Funds](#), by Robert McCandless. Smashwords Ebook, 2011. (Robert McCandless, robbery, 1980.)

Texas, 1977. [Adams v. Texas](#), by Randall Adams and William Hoffer. St. Martin's Press, 1991. ([Randall Adams](#), murder, 1989.)

Texas, 1977. [Chasing Justice: My Story of Freeing Myself After Two Decades on Death Row for a Crime I Didn't Commit](#), by Kerry Max Cook. Harper Collins, 2007. (Kerry Max Cook, 1997.)

Texas, 1981. [Exonerated: A Brief and Dangerous Freedom](#), by Joyce King. River Grove Books, 2014. ([James Woodard](#), murder, 2008.)

Texas, 1981. [White Lies: Rape, Murder, and Justice Texas Style](#), by Nick Davies. Pantheon, 1991. ([Clarence Brandley](#), murder, 1991)

Texas, 1982. [Overcome, Succeed and Prosper](#), by Lenell Geter. Marzinza Publishing Group, 2001. (Lenell Geter, robbery, 1984.)

Texas, 1986. [A Plea For Justice: The Timothy Cole Story](#), by Fred B. McKinley Eakin Press, 2010. ([Timothy Cole](#), sexual assault, 2009)

Texas, 1987. [Getting Life: An Innocent Man's 25-Year Journey from Prison to Peace](#), by Michael Morton. Simon and Schuster, 2014. ([Michael Morton](#), murder, 2011.)

Texas, 1989, 1990. [Mortal Justice: A True Story of Murder and Vindication](#), by Jeanette Popp. New Horizon Press. ([Christopher Ochoa](#), murder, 2002. [Richard Danzinger](#), sexual assault, 2002.)

Texas, 1999. [Tulia: Race, Cocaine, and Corruption in a Small Texas Town](#), by Nate Blakeslee. Public Affairs, 2006. (Many defendants convicted and exonerated.)

Texas, 1999. [The Cowboy Chronicles](#), by Bill Davis. Smashwords Ebook, 2009. (Michael Toney, murder. 2009.)

Vermont, 1819. [The Counterfeit Man](#), by Gerald McFarland. Pantheon. 1990. (Jesse and Stephen Boorn, murder, 1819.)

Virginia, 1982. [*Why Me? When It Could've Been You!: The Life of Julius Earl Ruffin*](#), by Magnolia Holiday. Magnolia Productions, 2007. ([Julius Earl Ruffin](#), rape, 2003.)

Virginia, 1984. [*An Expendable Man: The Near-Execution of Earl Washington, Jr.*](#), by Margaret Edds. NYU Press, 2003 ([Earl Washington, Jr.](#), murder, 2000.)

Virginia, 2000. [*The Wrong Guys: Murder, False Confessions, and the Norfolk Four*](#), by Tom Wells and Richard A. Leo. New Press, 2008. ([Derek Tice](#), 2011. Joseph J. Dick Jr., Daniel Williams and Eric Wilson.)

Washington, 1981. [*Predator: Rape, Madness, And Injustice In Seattle*](#), by Jack Olsen. Delacorte Press, 1991. (Steve Titus, 1981.)

Wisconsin, 1996. [*It happened to Audrey: A Terrifying Journey from Loving Mom to Accused Baby Killer*](#), by Jill Wellington and Audrey Edmunds. Titledown Publishing, 2012. ([Audrey Edmunds](#), murder, 2008.)

Wisconsin, 2014. [*The Innocent Killer: A True Story of a Wrongful Conviction and its Astonishing Aftermath*](#), by Michael Griesbach. American Bar Association. AND 2010 [*Unreasonable Inferences: The True Story of a Wrongful Conviction and Its Astonishing Aftermath*](#), by Michael Griesbach. Point Beach Publishing. ([Steven Avery](#), sexual assault, 2003.)

Multi-state, 1976-1993. [*The Exonerated: A Play*](#), by Jessica Blank and Erik Jensen. Faber and Faber,

2003. *AND Living Justice: Love, Freedom, and the Making of The Exonerated*, by Jessica Blank and Erik Jensen. Atria Books, 2006. (Kerry Max Cook, TX, 1977, 1997; [Gary Gauger](#), IL, 1993, 1996; Robert Earl Hayes, FL, 1991, 1997; Sonia "Sunny" Jacobs, FL, 1976, 1992; David Keaton, FL, 1971, 1973; Delbert Tibbs, FL, 1974, 1977.