

Polygraphs and Innocence - Exonerees and polygraphs, by State																												
					Total		130	top total check						280														
Exoneree Polygraph Totals					192	TOTALS		280	60	70	31	26	31	1	21	1	30	0	7	2								
Non-Exoneree Poly Totals					88	Percentage of Total			21%	25%	11%	9%	11%	0%	8%	0%	11%	0%	3%	1%								
TOT					280				before	aft																		
Tot	COLUMN					#	1b	1a	2b	2a	3b	3a	4b	4a	5b	5a	6b	6a										
41	State	Yr of	Yr of	# of	Org.*	CASES																						
	/Juris	Convtr	Exon	Years																								
1	FED	1991	1992	1		Gerald Minski	1			1																		
1	AK	2007	2012	5		Mechele Hughes Linehan	1						1															
1	AL	1986	2015	29		Anthony Ray Hinton	1	1	0																			
		2006	2012	6		Zachary Noah Smith	1		1																			
1	AR	1994	2011	17		Damien Echols(WM3)	1				1																	
		1994	2011	17		Jessie Miskelley (WM 3)	1	1	0																			
1	AZ	1975	2012	37		William Macumber	1								1													
		1971	2013	42		Louis Cuen Taylor	1				1																	
		1990	2013	23		Debra Milke	1				1																	
		1998	2011	13		Armando Castillo	1	1	0																			
1	CA	1975	1992	17		Clarence Chance	1			1																		
		1961	1971	10		Paul Kern Imbler	1				1																	
		1975	1992	17		Benny Powell	1			1																		
		1980	1996	16		Kevin Lee Green	1	1	0																			
		1980	2004	24		Thomas Goldstein	1				1																	
		1983	2009	26		Bruce Lisker	1							1														
		1984	2004	20	IP CA	John Stoll (Bakersfield)	1	1	0																			
		1984	2004	20		Grant Self (Bakersfield)	1	1	0																			
		1984	1992	8		Margie Grafton (Bakersfield)	1	1	0																			
		1989	2009	20	IP CA	George Shull	1		1																			
		1990	1992	2		Kelvin Wiley	1							1														
		1990	2003	13		Antoine Goff	1						1															
		1990	2003	13		John Tennison	1						1															

		1994	1997	3		Brenda Kniffen	1		1	0									
		1994	1997	3		Scott Kniffen	1		1	0									
		1995	2012	17		John Edward Smith	1			1									
		1997	2005	8		Arvind Balu	1			1									
		1997	2013	16		George Souliotis	1			1									
		1998	2014	16		Susan Mellen	1			1									
		1999	2000	1		David Quindt	1						1						
		2002	2009	7		Rafael Madrigal, Jr.	1			1									
		2006	2013	7		Ronald Ross	1			1									
					TOT					22									
1	CO	1939	1946	7		Loren Hamby	1			1									
		1999	2008	9		Tim Masters	1						1						
1	CT	1973	1976	3		Peter Reilly	1		1	0									
		1973	1989			Benjamin F. Miller, Jr.	1						1						
1	DC	1975	2005	30	CM	Joseph Eastridge	1			1									
		1975	2005	30	CM	Joseph Sousa	1						1						
		1979	2014	35		Cleveland Wright	1					1							
		1980	2012	32		Santae Tribble	1		1	0									
1	FL	1963	1975	12		Freddie Pitts	1						1						
		1963	1975	12		Wilbert Lee	1						1						
		1960	1966	6		Joseph Shea	1		1	0									
		1967	1971	4		David Ronald Wilson	1			1									
		1971	1973	2		David Keaton	1						1						
		1974	1982	8		Delbert Tibbs	1												1
		1974	1987	13		Joseph Green Brown	1							1					
		1976	1992	16		Sonia Jacobs	1					1							
		1981	2008	27		William Dillon	1									1			
		1983	2001	18		Christopher Clugston	1			1									
		1984	2010	26		Anthony Caravella	1						1						
		1986	2003	17		Rudolph Holton	1												1
1	GA	1956	1958	2		James Foster	1		1	0									
		1993	1997	4		Jack Dinning	1						1						









		1995	2001	6		Arthur Stewart	1			1									
		1995	2007	12		Carlos Cardenas	1			1									
		1995	2007	12		Napoleon Cardenas	1			1									
		1996	2000	4		Patrick Griffin	1		1	0									
		1996	2006	10		Daniel Gristwood	1							1					
		1999	2007	8		Stephen G. Schulz	1			1									
					TOT														30
1	OH	1975	2014	39	OH IP	Ricky Jackson	1							1					
		1977	2003	26	CM	Timothy Howard	1			1									
		1977	2003	26	CM	Gary James	1			1									
		1978	1980	2		Floyd Fay	1											1	
		1979	2005	26	IP OH	Gary Reece	1		1	0									
		1982	2001	19	CM	Daniel Brown	1			1									
		1991	2002	11		Madison Hobley	1												1
		1991	2002	11		Jimmy Williams	1												1
		1991	2011	20	IP OH	Roger Dean Gillespie	1		1	0									
		1991	2008	17	IP	Robert McClendon	1												1
		1994	2009	15	IP OH	Nancy Smith	1		1										
		1994	2009	15	IP OH	Joseph Allen	1						1						
		1995	2014	19		Anthony Lemons	1			1									
		1997	2013	16		Douglas Prade	1							1					
		1998	2011	13		Thomas Siller	1												1
		1998	2011	13		Walter Zimmer	1												1
		1999	2005	6		Clarence Elkins	1							1					
		2003	2012	9		Bryant Gaines	1							1					
					TOT														18
1	OK	1986	2007	21		Curtis McCarty	1		1	0									
		1988	1999	11		Ron Williamson	1			0				1					
		1988	1999	11		Dennis Fritz	1		1	0									
		2005	2007	2		Maurice Ladon Miller	1			1									
1	OR	1991	1995	4		Laverne Pavlinak (with Sos)	1							1					
		1991	1995	4		John Sosnovske (with Pav)	1			1									
		1999	2002	3		Pamela Reser	1							1					





		1997	2009	12		Christopher Scott	1		1										
		1997	2009	12		Claude Simmons	1		1										
		1997	2013	16		Elizabeth Ramirez, SA4	1		1										
		1998	2013	15		Kristie Mayhugh, SA4	1		1										
		1998	2013	15		Cassandra Rivera, SA4	1		1										
		1998	2013	15		Anna Vasquez, SA4	1		1										
		1998	2001	3		Morris Jones	1				1								
		1999	2009	10		Michael Toney	1			1									
		1999	2011	12		Daniel Roy Settle (Tulia)	1					1							
		1999	2012	13		Kenneth Boyd, Jr.	1	1	0										
		2000	2006	6		Brandy Briggs	1										1		
					TOT		32												
1	UT	1995	2013	18		Debra Brown	1	1	0										
		2004	2007	3		Warren Clifford Hales	1					1							
					TOT		1												
1	VA	1984	2011	27	IP MD	Thomas Haynesworth	1		1										
		1986	2015	29		Michael McAlister	1						1						
		1994	1995	1		Christopher E. Prince	1					1							
		1999	2009	10		Joseph Dick (Norfolk4)	1	1	0										
		1999	2009	10		Derek Tice (Norfolk4)	1	1	0										
		1999	2009	10		Danial Williams (Norfolk4)	1	1	0										
		1999	2009	10		Eric Wilson (Norfolk4)	1	1	0										
		2001	2012	11		Michael Hash	1				1								
1	WA	1981	1981	0		Steve Titus	1										1		
		1984	1997	13		Benjamin Harris	1					1							
		1993	2010	17	IP-NW	Larry Davis	1											1	
		1993	2010	17	IP-NW	Alan Northrop	1										1		
		1996	2007	11		Ted Bradford	1					1							
1	WI	1942	1942	0		Frank LeFevre	1	1	0										
		1972	1981	9		Francis Hemauer	1		1										
		2001	2005	4		Evan Zimmerman	1										1		

1	WV	1950	1960	10	Robert Ballard Bailey	1		1											
		1987	1993	6	John Thomas Marvin	1		1											
<b>CASES WHERE EXONEREE VOLUNTEERED TO TAKE POLYGRAPH OR SCHEDULED WITHOUT OBJECTION AND DID NOT OCCUR</b>																			
	MA	1983	2001	18	Kenny Waters														
	MI	1982	2008	26	Walter Swift														
	NC	1988	2012	24	Willie Grimes														
* Organizations																			
	CWC	Center for Wrongful Convictions																	
	CM	Centurion Ministries																	
	IP	Innocence Project																	

