

1a Polygraphs of exonerees supported innocence AFTER conviction													
IL	1933	1944	11		Joseph Majczek	1		1					
CO	1939	1946	7		Loren Hamby	1		1					
WV	1950	1960	10		Robert Ballard Bailey	1		1					
NY	1954	1955	1		Paul Pfeffer	1		1					
MI	1966	1967	1		Louis Nasir	1		1					
FL	1967	1971	4		David Ronald Wilson	1		1					
WI	1972	1981	9		Francis Hemauer	1		1					
PA	1974	2002	28	CM	Edward Baker	1		1					
DC	1975	2005	30	CM	Joseph Eastridge	1		1					
MI	1975	2010	35		Edward George Carter	1		1					
MI	1977	1977	1		Garner Bailey	1		1					
OH	1977	2003	26	CM	Timothy Howard	1		1					
OH	1977	2003	26	CM	Gary James	1		1					
IN	1978	1980	2		Larry Hicks	1		1					
NC	1978	2015	37		Joseph Sledge	1		1					
IL	1979	1989	10		Gary Dotson	1		1					
IL	1980	1995	15		James Newsome	1		1					
OH	1982	2001	19	CM	Daniel Brown	1		1					
NY	1982	1984	2		Nathaniel Carter	1		1					
KY	1982	2010	28		Michael VonAllmen	1		1					
PA	1983	1995	12		Terence McCracken	1		1					
FL	1983	2001	18		Christopher Clugston	1		1					
VA	1984	2011	27	IP MD	Thomas Haynesworth	1		1					
TX	1985	1990	5		Martin Kimsey	1		1					
MA	1987	2013	26	CM	Mark Schand	1		1					
OR	1988	2005	17		Alfredo Domenech	1		1					
OR	1988	2005	17		Ivan Serrano	1		1					
NY	1989	1992	3		Richard Knupp	1		1					
MD	1989	1994	5		Bernard Ward	1		1					
NY	1989	1999	10		Timothy Crosby	1		1					
IL	1989	2006	17		Joseph Burrows	1		1					
CA	1989	2009	20	IP CA	George Shull	1		1					
NY	1990	2002	12		Lamont Branch	1		1					
NY	1990	2007	17		Martin Tankleff	1		1					
OR	1991	1995	4		John Sosnovske (with Pav)	1		1					

2 Polygraph of others supported exoneree innocence													
IL	1933	1944	11		Theodore Marcinkiewicz	1						1	
FL	1963	1975	12		Freddie Pitts	1						1	
FL	1963	1975	12		Wilbert Lee	1						1	
MA	1968	2001	33		Peter Limone	1						1	
MA	1968	2001	33		Joseph Salvati	1						1	
MA	1968	2001	33		Henry Tameleo	1						1	
CA	1975	1992	17		Clarence Chance	1				1			
CA	1975	1992	17		Benny Powell	1				1			
DC	1975	2005	30	CM	Joseph Sousa	1						1	
OH	1975	2014	39	OH IP	Ricky Jackson	1						1	
FL	1976	1992	16		Sonia Jacobs	1				1			
TX	1977	1997	20	CM	Kerry Max Cook	1				1			
IA	1978	2003	25		Terry Harrington	1				1			
IA	1978	2003	25		Curtis McGhee	1				1			
DC	1979	2014	35		Cleveland Wright	1				1			
NY	1982	2001	19		Colin Warner	1						1	
PA	1982	1986	4		Neil Ferber	1				1			
MO	1983	1999	16		Ellen Reasonover	1						1	
MD	1983	2012	29		Mark Farley Grant	1				1			
NY	1983	2012	29	CM	Dennis Halstead	1				1			
NY	1983	2012	29	CM	John Restivo	1				1			
NC	1984	2014	30		Henry McCollum	1				1			
NC	1984	2014	30		Leon Brown	1				1			
TX	1984	1993	9		Federico Macias	1				1			
NY	1985	1990	5		Albert Algarin	1				1			
PA	1985	1992	7		Donald Gainer	1						1	
MD	1985	1993	8		Kurt Bloodsworth	1				1			
WV	1987	1993	6		John Thomas Marvin	1				1			
MA	1987	1998	11		Violet Amirault	1				1			
IL	1987	2004	17		Gordon Steidl	1				1			
IL	1987	2008	21		Herbert Whitlock	1				1			
NY	1986	1990	4		Jesus Torres	1				1			
MI	1988	2013	25		Raymond Highers	1						1	
MI	1988	2013	25		Thomas Highers	1						1	
IL	1989	1996	7		Ralph Frye	1						1	
NY	1989	2013	24		Derrick Deacon	1						1	

3 Polygraphs of exonerees uncertain result and use												
NE	1956	1969	13		Darrel Parker	1						1
IL	1956	1971	15		Lloyd Eldon Miller	1						1
CA	1961	1971	10		Paul Kern Imbler	1						1
FL	1971	1973	2		David Keaton	1						1
AZ	1971	2013	42		Louis Cuen Taylor	1						1
CT	1973	1989	16		Benjamin F. Miller, Jr.	1						1
MO	1979	1983	4		Melvin Reynolds	1						1
CA	1980	2004	24		Thomas Goldstein	1						1
FL	1984	2010	26		Anthony Caravella	1						1
TX	1982	1984	2		Lenell Geter	1						1
WA	1984	1997	13		Benjamin Harris	1						1
VA	1986	2015	29		Michael McAlister	1					1	
IL	1988	2001	13		Marcellius Bradford Chic 4A	1						1
IL	1988	2006	18		Marcus Lyons	1						1
OK	1988	1999	11		Ron Williamson	1						1
NY	1989	2009	20	IP	Steven Barnes	1						1
OR	1989	2006	17		Drew Whitley	1						1
NE	1989	2009	20		Kathleen Gonzalez (Beatce6	1						1
NY	1990	2006	16	IP NY	Jeffrey Deskovic	1						1
AZ	1990	2013	23		Debra Milke	1						1
NY	1992	2010	18	IP NY	Frank Sterling	1						1
IL	1993	1996	3		Gary Gauger	1						1
AR	1994	2011	17		Damien Echols (WM3)	1						1
NY	1996	2006	10		Daniel Gristwood	1						1
WA	1996	2007	11		Ted Bradford	1						1
LA	1997	2012	15		Damon Thibodeaux	1						1
OH	1997	2013	16		Douglas Prade	1						1
LA	1998	2006	8		Travis Hayes	1						1
CA	1999	2000	1		David Quindt	1						1
CO	1999	2008	9		Tim Masters	1						1
UT	2004	2007	3		Warren Clifford Hales	1						1
IL	2006	2013	7		Nicole Harris	1						1
					Subtotal	32						

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS											
Case Category Column											
1b	Polygraphs of exonerees supported inn before trial				21.4%						
1a	Polygraphs passing poly after conviction				25.0%						
2b	Polygraph of others supported exoneree inn bef trial				11.1%						
2a	Polygraph of others supported exoneree inn after trial				9.3%						
	66.8% Subtotal										
3b	Polygraphs of exonerees unc result and use bef trial				11.1%						
3a	Polygraphs of exonerees unc result and use after trial				0.4%						
4b	Polygraph of others uncertain result and use bef trial				6.8%						
4a	Polygraph of others uncertain result and use after trial				1.1%						
	19.3% Subtotal										
5b	Exonerees failed polygraphs before trial				10.7%						
5a	Exonerees failed polygraphs after trial				0.0%						
6b	Polygraph of others not support exoneee inn bef trial				2.5%						
6a	Polygraph of others not support exoneee inn after trial				0.7%						
	13.9% Subtotal					TOT	99				
CONCLUSIONS: polygraph exoneration cases											
	Of the	280			66.8%	of polygraphs correctly pointed					
	to innocence of exoneree, while				13.9%	did not help exoneree					
			polygraphs of exonerees,								
	Of the	192		130	67.7%	of polygraphs correctly pointed					
	to innocence of exoneree, while				30	15.6%	pointed toward the exoneree's guilt				
	and				32	16.7%	were inconclusive.				
	Odds for exonerees taking a polygraph and helping				4.3	:1	77%	(calculated by dividing the percentages)			
	determine his/her innocence (w/o considering inconclusives)						81%	(calculated by dividing the numbers of cases)			
	Odds for exonerees taking a polygraph and helping				5.4	:1	81%	(calculated by dividing the percentages)			
	determine his/her innocence, and considering inconclusives.						84%	(calculated by dividing the numbers of cases)			
Note: This entire study did not, and could not control for quality of polygraph.											

